

BenefitsBCLP

# A MISTAKE A DAY: TOP 5 401(K) COMPLIANCE MISTAKES & BEST PRACTICES

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This week, we are discussing the five most common compliance mistakes made by 401(k) plan administrators and fiduciaries, the potential liability associated with such mistakes, and steps you can take to avoid making them yourself. Each day we will discuss a new compliance mistake. Yesterday, we discussed failures to timely update plan documents. Today, we are discussing an SPD-related failure. Check in through the end of the week for more compliance mistakes!

#### SPD Fails to Accurately Describe Plan Terms

#### Description

A Summary Plan Description ("SPD"), by definition, must accurately summarize a plan. This means that all descriptions in the SPD must accurately describe the terms of the underlying plan document.

#### Potential Liability

If an SPD includes different provisions than the corresponding plan document, a court may enforce the provisions of the SPD rather than those of the plan. The facts that a plaintiff must prove to receive this relief varies from circuit to circuit.

#### Examples

The plan requires that a participant be employed on the last day of the plan year to receive a matching contribution. The SPD indicates that participants will receive a matching contribution regardless of whether they are in the employer's employment on the last day of the year. The SPD does not accurately describe the of plan's eligibility provisions.

#### The Fix

Regularly review the SPD for consistency with applicable plan terms and plan operation.

#### **RELATED PRACTICE AREAS**

Employee Benefits & Executive Compensation

### **MEET THE TEAM**



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